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**NATIONAL STANDARD OF THE
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**

GB/Z 40893.1-2021

**Specification for operation technologies of traditional Chinese
medicine - Pediatrics - Part 1: Internal treatments**

中医技术操作规范 儿科 第1部分：小儿内治给药方法

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Foreword

This document is in accordance with the provisions of GB/T 1.1-2020 "Guidelines for Standardization Work Part

1. Structure and Drafting Rules of Standardization Documents" Drafting. This document is the first part of GB /Z 40893 "Technical Practice of Traditional Chinese Medicine Pediatrics". GB /Z 40893 has released the following part.

1. Internal medicine and administration methods for children;
2. Commonly used external therapy in children;
3. Pediatric acupuncture and moxibustion therapy;
4. Pediatric massage therapy;
5. Pediatric cupping therapy;

6.Children's lighting method. Please note that some of the contents of this document may involve patents. The issuing agency of this document is not responsible for identifying patents. This document was proposed by the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine. This document is under the jurisdiction of the National Standardization Technical Committee of Traditional Chinese Medicine (SAC/TC478). Drafting organizations of this document. Nanjing University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Chinese Society of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Yancheng Hospital of Traditional Chinese Medicine. The main drafters of this document. Wang Shouchuan, Chen Zhengguang, Dai Qigang, Xu Shan, Wang Mingming, Zhao Xia, Li Jiangquan, Han Xinmin, Su Xiangfei, Xu Ling, Du Lina, Xie Huihui, Wang Lei.

The technical operation of TCM pediatrics covers a lot of content. In order to meet the urgent clinical needs, it is also the need for the modernization and internationalization of TCM pediatrics. To guide clinical practice with standardization and standardization, after multiple rounds of demonstration and research, select the treatment and operation techniques that have the characteristics of traditional Chinese medicine and commonly used in pediatrics. According to the form and characteristics of technical operation, it is divided into 6 parts. GB /Z 40893 "Pediatrics of Technical Operating Norms of Traditional Chinese Medicine" involves the pediatrics of traditional Chinese medicine The technical methods commonly used in clinical practice mainly include the following 6 parts.

- 1.Internal medicine and administration methods for children;
- 2.Commonly used external therapy in children;
- 3.Pediatric acupuncture and moxibustion therapy;
- 4.Pediatric massage therapy;
- 5.Pediatric cupping therapy;

1 Scope

GB/Z 40893.1-2021 is the Chinese national standard on specification for operation technologies of traditional chinese medicine - pediatrics - part 1:internal treatments, in the field of health care technology. The /Z suffix marks it as a guiding technical document: it does not prescribe requirements that can be certified against, but sets out the technique, the method or the state of the art that the standards bodies recommend following. It was issued on 26 November 2021 by the State Administration for Market Regulation; Standardization Administration of China. As a guiding technical document it carries no separate date of entry into force: it applies from publication. Classification: ICS 11.020, CCS C04. This page is published from the official record of the standard held by the Chinese standards administration: the identification, the dates, the classification and the issuing body are taken from there. The clause text, the tables and the numeric limits are in the document itself, which is delivered complete in English translation.

This document specifies the operation steps and requirements of oral Chinese medicine decoction, oral Chinese patent medicine, traditional Chinese medicine nasal feeding method, and Chinese medicine rectal administration method, and Gives precautions and contraindications. This document is applicable to the technical operations of pediatric oral TCM decoctions, oral TCM patent medicines, nasal feeding of TCM medicines, and rectal administration of TCM medicines.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

The following terms and definitions apply to this document.

3.1 Decoction A liquid preparation prepared by decoction or immersion in boiling water of the decoction pieces and filtering to obtain the filtrate. Note

1. Those who use crude decoction pieces as medicine are also known as "cooked powder", and those who soak the medicine in boiling water and drink it irregularly from time to time, commonly known as "drink". Note

2. The decoction is mainly used for oral administration, nasal feeding, and enema. It can also be used for gargle, bath, and fumigation.

3.2 Mixture The oral liquid preparations made by extracting the pieces with water or other solvents using appropriate methods.

Note. Single-dose filling can also be called "oral liquid".

3.3 Syrup Concentrated sucrose aqueous solution containing raw materials.

3.4 Fluidextractandconcrete The prepared pieces are extracted with a suitable solvent, part or all of the solvent is evaporated, and adjusted to a prescribed concentration.

3.5 Tincture The clarified liquid preparation made by extracting or dissolving the raw material medicine with ethanol of prescribed concentration can also be made by diluting the liquid extract.

Note. For oral or external use.

3.6 Cream Emulsion Two immiscible liquids, one liquid made by emulsification is dispersed in the liquid of the other phase in the state of droplets to form a heterogeneous dispersion The liquid formulation of the system.