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Sharing economy - Vocabulary

共享经济 术语

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Foreword

This document is in accordance with the provisions of GB/T 1.1-2020 "Guidelines for standardization work Part 1: Structure and drafting rules for standardization documents" Drafting.

Please note that some of the contents of this document may involve patents. The issuing organization of this document does not assume the responsibility for identifying patents.

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Introduction

As a new economic model, the sharing economy has formed new growth points and new kinetic energy. Its connotation and extension need to be clearly defined.

Provide reference vocabulary and terminology for the development of economic standard system.

This document is a guidance document on terminology in the field of sharing economy, and aims to provide guidance on terminology and vocabulary for all stakeholders in the sharing economy.

The current version or revised versions of this document may serve as the basis for the development of future sharing economy standards. Sharing economy terminology

1 Scope

This document defines terms and definitions related to the sharing economy.

This document defines all types of organizations and all stakeholders in the sharing economy.

2 Normative references

GB/T 41836-2022

3 Terms and Definitions

The terms and definitions defined in GB/T 41836-2022 apply to this document.

4.1 Sharing Economy

An economic model in which resource providers (5.2) share resources (4.2) with resource users (5.3) through a platform (4.3). Note. In the sharing economy.

- a) Sharing between resource providers and resource users is achieved through transactions, which can take place both online and offline;
- b) Transactions are usually "point-to-point" transactions between resource providers and resource users, where resource providers temporarily transfer their resource usage rights for a fee or free of charge. transfer to resource users;

c) The subject of the transaction usually only involves the time-sharing use rights of the traded resources, not their ownership.

[Source. GB/T 41836-2022, 3.1]

4.2 resource

Assets or services that are dispersed, idle, underutilized, or available for shared use.

Note 1. Shareable resources include but are not limited to production equipment, transportation capacity, housing, knowledge and skills, life services, medical services, production capacity, spare parts, Documents, office space, etc.

Note 2. Shareable resources generally do not require ownership as a prerequisite for use.

[Source. GB/T 41836-2022, 3.2]

4.3 Platform

Providing supply and demand matching, transaction matching, resource sharing, and related services for resource providers (5.2) and resource users (5.3) in the sharing economy information technology systems and service mechanisms.

Note 1. Sharing economy platforms can be in digital form, including but not limited to information platforms, transaction platforms, sharing (cross-border) platforms, etc.