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**NATIONAL STANDARD OF THE
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**

GB/T 45494-2025

**Project, programme and portfolio management - Context and
concepts**

项目、项目群和项目组合管理 背景和概念

(English Translation)

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Foreword

This document is in accordance with the provisions of GB/T 1.1-2020 "Guidelines for standardization work Part 1: Structure and drafting rules for standardization documents" Drafting.

This document is an equivalent to ISO 21500:2021 Project, programme and portfolio management - Context and concepts.

1 Scope

This document provides the organizational context and basic concepts for project, program and portfolio management and provides guidance for organizations adopting or improving Provides guidance on the project, program and portfolio management standards developed by SAC/TC343.

This document is applicable to most organizations, both public and private, regardless of size or type. projects, programmes and portfolios, regardless of their complexity, size or duration.

For further guidance on project, programme and portfolio management and their governance, see GB/T 37507, GB/T 41246, GB/T 37490 and GB/T 41245.

2 Normative references

This document has no normative references.

3 Terms and definitions

The following terms and definitions apply to this document.

3.1 Benefit

Advantages, value or other positive impact created. [Source: ISO /T R21506.2018,3.6]

3.2 Business case

written justification supporting commitment decisions for a project (3.15), programme (3.12) or portfolio (3.9) [Source: ISO /T R21506.2018,3.8]

3.3 Deliverable

unique and verifiable element that a project (3.15) needs to produce [Source: ISO 21502:2020, 3.9]

3.4 Governance

The principles, policies and frameworks that guide and control an organization. [Source: ISO /T R21506.2018,3.25]

3.5 Governing body

The person, group or entity responsible for the governance (3.4) of an organization, organizations or part of an organization [Source: ISO /T R21506.2018,3.26]