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**NATIONAL STANDARD OF THE
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**

GB/T 45071-2024

Classification and gradation of protected areas

自然保护区分类分级

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Foreword

This document is in accordance with the provisions of GB/T 1.1-2020 "Guidelines for standardization work Part 1: Structure and drafting rules for standardization documents" Drafting.

Please note that some of the contents of this document may involve patents. The issuing organization of this document does not assume the responsibility for identifying patents.

This document is proposed and coordinated by the State Forestry and Grassland Administration.

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Classification and grading of nature reserves

1 Scope

This document proposes a classification and grading system for nature reserves and

stipulates the classification and grading requirements for nature reserves.

This document applies to the establishment, planning, construction and management of nature reserves across the country.

2 Normative references

GB/T 39737

3 Terms and definitions

The following terms and definitions apply to this document.

3.1 protected areas

The establishment, demarcation or confirmation of important natural ecosystems, natural relics, natural landscapes and Land or sea areas where the natural resources, ecological functions and cultural values they carry are subject to long-term protection.

[Source. GB/T 45072-2024, 3.1]

3.2 National Park

It is established and managed by the state with the main purpose of protecting national representative natural ecosystems and realizing the scientific and technological development of natural resources.

specific areas for scientific protection and rational use.

[Source. GB/T 45072-2024, 3.4, modified]

3.3 nature reservenaturereserve

Representative natural ecosystems, natural concentrated distribution areas of rare and endangered wild animal and plant species, and natural relics of special significance The land, inland waters or sea areas where the protected objects are located shall be demarcated in accordance with the law to provide special protection and management areas of a certain area.

[Source. GB/T 45072-2024, 3.5]

3.4 Nature Park

Implement long-term protection and sustainable development of natural ecosystems, natural relics and natural landscapes with special ecological, ornamental, cultural and scientific values. Areas of continued use.

[Source. GB/T 45072-2024, 3.6]

3.5 scenic and historical

It has ornamental, cultural, recreational and scientific value, beautiful environment, concentrated scenic resources, and particularly representative natural scenery, cultural relics and historical sites. ruins.

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