

ICS 13.200
CCS A90



**NATIONAL STANDARD OF THE
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**

GB/T 44012-2024

Emergency shelter - Vocabulary

应急避难场所 术语

Issued on: April 25, 2024

Implemented on: April 25, 2024

**Issued by: State Administration for Market Regulation;
Standardization Administration of the PRC**

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Foreword

This document is in accordance with the provisions of GB/T 1:1-2020 "Guidelines for standardization work Part 1: Structure and drafting rules for standardization documents" Drafting: Please note that some of the contents of this document may involve patents: The issuing organization of this document does not assume the responsibility for identifying patents: This document is proposed by the Ministry of Emergency Management of the People's Republic of China: This document is under the jurisdiction of the National Technical Committee for Standardization of Emergency Management and Disaster Reduction and Relief (SAC/TC307): This document was drafted by: Beijing Tsinghua Tongheng Planning and Design Institute Co., Ltd., National Disaster Reduction Center of the Ministry of Emergency Management, China Safety and Health Institute of Production Science, China Earthquake Emergency Rescue Center, China National Institute of Standardization, University of Science and Technology Beijing, China Institute of Water Resources and Hydropower Research, China Earthquake Networks Center, Liaoning Provincial Seismological Bureau, National Institute of Natural Disaster Prevention and Control of the Ministry of Emergency Management, China Urban Planning and Design Institute, Institute of Earthquake Prediction, China Earthquake Administration, Institute of Geographic Sciences and Natural Resources Research, Chinese Academy of Sciences: The main drafters of this document are: Zhang Xiaokui, Gao Yufeng, Li Husheng, Yang Kun, Wang Dandan, Gao Yukun, Zheng Xiaojin, Qin Tingxin, Wan Hanbin, Chen Xin, Chen Hong, Li Zhiqiang, Liu Jun, Zhou Qian, Feng Lichao, Pan Zhixin, Fan Hua, Zhang Xuehua, Huang Yongchao, Dong Xueyan, Zhang Zhenguo, Jiang Yanling, Li Xiaoli, Hu Yijie, Ma Hongxuan, Mai Ying, Liu Fangtong, Du Xiaoxia, Zhao Gang, Tian Yuan, Wu Yuming: Terminology for emergency shelters

1 Scope

GB/T 44012-2024 is the Chinese vocabulary of emergency shelters. China designates emergency shelters at every level of administration and has issued a family of standards

covering their planning, design, signage, operation and rural variants; a common vocabulary underneath them is what keeps the family coherent, and it matters operationally too, because in a response the same word has to mean the same thing to the planning department, the civil affairs bureau and the people running the site. The standard defines the terms across the field: the types and grades of shelter and the periods for which each is intended, the functional areas and facilities within them, the capacity and area terms by which provision is measured, the planning and siting terms, the signage and guidance terms, the terms describing the opening, operation, management and closure of a shelter, and the terms shared with the wider disaster management vocabulary. It took effect on 25 April 2024.

This document defines the basic terms of emergency shelters and the terms involved in their classification, planning, construction, maintenance and use: This document applies to the planning, design, construction, maintenance and use of emergency shelters:

2 Normative references

This document has no normative references:

3 Basic terminology

3:1 disaster avoidance The act of avoiding danger and protecting life before and during an emergency: 3:

2 The behavior and process by which people who are trying to escape (3:1) obtain a safe place and a certain level of living security during and after an emergency:

Note: It is divided into dispersed evacuation and centralized evacuation: 3:

3 Evacuation The act and process of organizing the evacuation (3:1) and refuge (3:2) of personnel from dangerous areas: 3:

4 Settlement The act and process of placing people seeking shelter (3:1) or refuge (3:2) in safe places and providing them with certain living security: 3:5 emergency sheltering The act and process of transferring (3:1) and evacuating (3:2) people to a safe place and placing them (3:4) 3:6 [emergency] shelter Newly built, renovated and designated safe places with certain life service guarantee functions for emergency shelter (3:5) and personnel placement (3:4):

Note: This includes cabin hospitals and civil air defense shelters and evacuation bases that are jointly built and shared for the integration of epidemic prevention, air defense and disaster prevention:

4 Classification terms

1 Appropriate levels and types of emergency shelters (3:6) built by provinces, cities,

counties, towns (sub-districts), villages (communities) and related laws, regulations, standards, A combination of security elements such as systems and mechanisms:

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