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**NATIONAL STANDARD OF THE
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**

GB/T 27001-2011

**Conformity assessment -- Impartiality -- Principles and
requirements**

(English Translation)

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Foreword

This standard and the following standards constitute the national standards for conformity assessment criteria common elements prepared to provide guidance.

--- GB/T 27002-2011 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of confidentiality";

--- GB/T 27003-2011 "conformity assessment complaints and appeals principles and requirements";

--- GB/T 27004-2011 "Conformity assessment principles and information disclosure requirements";

--- GB/T 27005-2011 "conformity assessment management system using the principles and requirements." this standard was drafted in accordance with the rules of GB/T 1.1-2009 and GB/T 20000.2-2009 given.

This standard uses the translation method identical with ISO/PAS17001.2005 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of fairness." the standard ISO/PAS17001.2005 made the following editorial changes.

--- Delete the "ISO/PAS Foreword", according to GB/T 1.1-2009 increase the preface of this standard;

--- For the introduction, according to GB/T 1.1-2009 do adapt their requirements changes.

This standard certification and accreditation by the National Standardization Technical Committee (SAC/TC261) and focal points.

This standard was drafted. Guangzhou CVC Technology Research Institute detection, Shenzhen Electronic Product Quality Testing Center, China National Accreditation Center,

Sichuan Three Gorges Certification Co., Ltd., China United Certification Center, Shanghai Quality System Audit Center.

Introduction

In order to standardize the preparation of conformity assessment standards are common elements of national certification and accreditation Standardization Technical Committee (SAC/TC261) Organizational criteria writing group is equivalent to using the following criteria.

ISO/PAS17001.2005 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of fairness." ISO/PAS17002.2004 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of confidentiality." ISO/PAS17003.2004 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of complaints and appeals" ISO/PAS17004.2005 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of information disclosure." ISO/PAS17005.2008 "Conformity Assessment Management System using the principles and requirements" Have formulated the following national standards.

GB/T 27002-2011 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of confidentiality." GB/T 27003-2011 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of complaints and appeals" GB/T 27004-2011 "Conformity assessment principles and requirements of information disclosure." GB/T 27005-2011 "conformity assessment management system using the principles and requirements" this series of standards for conformity assessment criteria requiring common elements are specified in the sub mandatory, recommended and recommendations of the three layers Times, and in the following one or more titles statement.

- a) General requirements;
- b) structural requirements;
- c) resource requirements;
- d) process requirements;
- e) management system requirements.

This standard specifies the main principles of conformity assessment standards "fairness" elements and basic requirements.

The standard Chapter 4 (background) discusses the importance of the impartiality of conformity assessment activities.

The standard Chapter 5 (principle) is proposed to determine the main principles of conformity assessment standards "fairness requirements".

The standard Chapter 6 (on request), a general requirement of conformity assessment

standards of "fairness requires" clause, structural requirements and resources Claim.

Conformity assessment principles and requirements of impartiality

1 Scope

This standard gives the principles of impartiality and requirements related to conformity assessment.

This standard applies to conformity assessment standards working group drafting the fairness of this general exposition of the elements in the standard preparation.

This standard is not used directly in a separate conformity assessment activities.

2 Normative references

The following documents for the application of this document is essential. For dated references, only the dated version suitable for use herein Member. For undated references, the latest edition (including any amendments) applies to this document.

GB/T 27000-2006 Conformity assessment - Vocabulary and general principles (ISO/IEC 17000:2004, IDT)

3 Terms and Definitions

Terms and definitions GB/T 27000 apply to this document defined.

Note: The term "body" used in this standard refers to an authorized institution GB/T 27000 defined or conformity assessment bodies.

4 Background

4.1

fairness is composed of several elements of a part thereof. These components are considered to be institutions or individuals conformity assessment activities Basic quality. These components include.

- a) in an objective and unbiased manner conformity assessment activities;
- b) to identify existing and potential conflicts of interest, and its active management in order to ensure objectivity;
- Any c) conformity assessment bodies and in conformity assessment activities individuals, independent of the results of conformity assessment activities have an interest Other organizations or individuals;
- d) realize the implementation of conformity assessment activities and to make decisions or

conformity assessment responsibilities and obligations/proof and should bear.

4.2

lack of impartiality in the conformity assessment activities, may lead to erroneous or defective behavior and conformity assessment results.

4.3

to carry out conformity assessment activities, conformity assessment activities in order to increase confidence in the market, confidence and value, it is important.

- a) objectivity;
- b) to identify, prevent, mitigate and manage conflicts of interest;
- c) to ensure independence.

5 Principle of impartiality

5.1

The term standard use of "fairness" is actually exists and is perceived objectivity. Objectivity should be construed as a conflict of interest it does not exist or has been resolved and will not adversely affect the Agency's activities.

Note: the impartiality of the characteristics can be expressed in one or more of the following areas.

---objective;