

ICS 13.060  
CCS Z22



**NATIONAL STANDARD OF THE  
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**

**GB/T 12990-1991**

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**Water quality--Microbial community biomonitoring--PFU  
method**

水质 微型生物群落监测 PFU法

**Issued on: August 20, 1991**

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### Foreword

This document was issued on 20 August 1991 by the State Administration for Market Regulation and the Standardization Administration of the People's Republic of China, and has been in force since 1 April 1992.

It is the first edition of this standard.

Classification: ICS 13.060, CCS Z22.

### 1 Scope

GB/T 12990-1991 is the Chinese national standard on water quality--microbial community biomonitoring--pfu method, in the field of environment and health protection, safety. The /T suffix marks it as a recommended standard: it is not compulsory by itself, but it becomes binding as soon as a contract, a tender or a customer specification calls it up - which in practice is how most foreign buyers meet it. It was issued on 20 August 1991 by the Ministry of Ecology and Environment, and has been in force since 1 April 1992. Classification: ICS 13.060, CCS Z22. This page is published from the official record of the standard held by the Chinese standards administration: the identification, the dates, the classification and the issuing body are taken from there. The clause text, the tables and the numeric limits are in the document itself, which is delivered complete in English translation.

### About this edition

GB/T 12990-1991 is the first edition of this standard. It was issued on 20 August 1991 and has been in force since 1 April 1992.

There is no earlier edition to compare it with, so a specification that has to refer to this subject can only cite GB/T 12990-1991 itself.

The interval between issue and effect is the transition period. It exists so that producers, laboratories and buyers can requalify products, revise procedures and use up

documentation before the new text becomes the one that applies. The date on this page is the official one from the record of the Standardization Administration.

## **Classification and status**

GB/T 12990-1991 is classified under ICS 13.060, in the field of environment and health protection, safety. ICS is the International Classification for Standards, the same scheme used by ISO and by the national bodies of most countries, which is what allows a Chinese standard to be placed beside its foreign counterparts on subject rather than on number.

Its Chinese Standard Classification code is CCS Z22. CCS is the domestic scheme, a letter for the sector and two digits for the subject within it, and it is the code by which the standard is filed and searched in China.

The GB/T prefix marks a recommended national standard. It is not, in itself, law: it becomes binding when a contract names it, when a regulation or a mandatory standard refers to it, or when a producer declares conformity with it. In practice that covers most of the cases in which it will be read - a purchase specification, an inspection agreement or a certification scheme.

## **How a Chinese national standard is set out**

Chinese national standards are drafted to the rules of GB/T 1.1, which fixes the order in which a standard is set out. The document opens with a foreword recording the issuing bodies, the relationship to any previous edition and the technical committee responsible for it. Clause 1 is the scope. Clause 2 lists the normative references - the other standards that have to be applied together with this one, and without which its requirements cannot be met. Clause 3 gives the terms and definitions. The technical clauses follow: the requirements themselves, the test or measurement methods by which conformity is established, the inspection rules that say how a lot is sampled and judged, and, for a product standard, the provisions on marking, packaging, transport and storage. Annexes, normative or informative, come last.

GB/T 12990-1991 runs to 100 pages in the English translation. What is delivered is the complete document in that order: every clause, every table, every figure and every annex of the Chinese original, with the same numbering, so that a reference to a clause number in a contract or a test report points to the same place in both languages.