

ICS 27.120.30

CCS F 46



**NATIONAL STANDARD OF THE
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**

GB/T 11848.16-2025

Replacing GB/T 11848.16-1991

**Methods for analysis of uranium ore concentrate - Part 16:
Determination of phosphorus - Spectrophotometric method**

铀矿石浓缩物分析方法 第16部分：磷的测定 分光光度法

Issued on: October 5, 2025

Implemented on: May 1, 2026

**Issued by: State Administration for Market Regulation;
Standardization Administration of China**

Table of Contents

- 1 Scope
- 2 Normative references
- 3 Terms and Definitions
- 5.4 Nitric acid solution, $c=1\text{mol/L}$. Measure
- 16 Determination of Phosphorus by Spectrophotometry Warning

Foreword

This document complies with the provisions of GB/T 1.1-2020 "Standardization Work Guidelines Part

1. Structure and Drafting Rules of Standardization Documents". Drafting. This document is Part 16 of GB/T 11848, "Analytical Methods for Uranium Ore Concentrates". GB/T 11848 has been published with the following... part.

- 1. Determination of Uranium by Ferrous Sulfate Reduction-Potassium Dichromate Titration;
- 2. Determination of Nitric Acid-Insoluble Uranium by Spectrophotometry;
- 3. Gravimetric determination of extractable organic compounds;
- 4. Determination of Arsenic and Mercury by Hydride Generation-Atomic Fluorescence Spectrometry;
- 5. Determination of Carbonate by Infrared Absorption Spectroscopy;
- 6. Determination of Fluorine by Ion-Selective Electrode Method;
- 7. Determination of Halogens - Volhard Method;
- 8. Determination of Moisture Content by Gravimetric Method;
- 9. Determination of Silicon by Spectrophotometry;
- 10. Determination of Sulfur by Infrared Absorption Spectroscopy;
- 11. Determination of Thorium by Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry;
- 12. Determination of Boron by Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry;

1 Scope

GB/T 11848.16-2025 is the Chinese national standard on methods for analysis of uranium ore concentrate - part 16: determination of phosphorus - spectrophotometric method, in the

field of energy and heat transfer engineering. The /T suffix marks it as a recommended standard: it is not compulsory by itself, but it becomes binding as soon as a contract, a tender or a customer specification calls it up - which in practice is how most foreign buyers meet it. It was issued on 5 October 2025 by the State Administration for Market Regulation; Standardization Administration of China, and has been in force since 1 May 2026.

Classification: ICS 27.120.30, CCS F 46. This page is published from the official record of the standard held by the Chinese standards administration: the identification, the dates, the classification and the issuing body are taken from there. The clause text, the tables and the numeric limits are in the document itself, which is delivered complete in English translation.

This document describes a method for determining phosphorus in uranium ore concentrates. This document applies to the determination of phosphorus in uranium ore concentrates, with a measurement range of 0.0025% to 2.5%.

2 Normative references

The contents of the following documents, through normative references within the text, constitute essential provisions of this document. Dated citations are not included. For references to documents, only the version corresponding to that date applies to this document; for undated references, the latest version (including all amendments) applies. This document.

GB/T 6682 Specifications and test methods for water used in analytical laboratories

GB/T 10268 Uranium Ore Concentrates

3 Terms and Definitions

The terms and definitions defined in GB/T 10268 apply to this document.

4.Principles The sample was dissolved in nitric acid. In the acidic solution, phosphate ions reacted with ammonium molybdate to form a soluble yellow phosphomolybdic heteropolyacid complex. This complex was then catalyzed. In the presence of an agent, ascorbic acid was used to reduce phosphomolybdate yellow to a phosphomolybdate blue complex, the absorbance of which was directly proportional to the phosphorus content. The absorbance was measured at a wavelength of 700 nm. Determined by spectrophotometry.

5.Reagents or materials Unless otherwise specified, only analytical grade reagents were used in the analysis. The water used in the tests met the requirements of Grade II water as specified in GB/T 6682.

5.1 Hydrofluoric acid, $\rho=1.15\text{g/mL}$.

5.2 Hydrogen peroxide, $\rho=1.13\text{g/mL}$.

5.3 Nitric acid, $\rho=1.42\text{g/mL}$.

5.4 Nitric acid solution, $c=1\text{mol/L}$. Measure

66.7 mL of nitric acid (5.3), place it in a 1000 mL beaker, dilute with water to 1000 mL, and store in a reagent bottle.

16 Determination of Phosphorus by Spectrophotometry Warning

---Personnel using this document should have practical experience working in a formal laboratory. This document does not cover all possible safety issues. Users are responsible for taking appropriate safety and protective measures and ensuring compliance with relevant national regulations. This document covers the following. Toxic and hazardous waste should be collected and stored centrally, and the collection of all types of waste should be strictly carried out in accordance with the relevant regulations and technical standards of the national environmental protection administration. Processing in the middle.